

- 2021 考研英语大纲变动一览表 -

▲ 第一部分 附录 1 词汇表

1. 新增词汇

顺序	新增	音标	释义
a	aftermath	/'æftərmæθ/	后果,余波
	aggregate	/'ægrɪgət/	合计,集合体
	albeit	/,ɔ:l'bi:ɪt/	虽然,尽管
	algorithm	/'ælgərɪðəm/	算法,运算法则
	align	/ə'laɪn/	使结盟,使成一行
	archive	/'ɑ:rkɑ:v/	档案馆;档案文件
	arena	/ə'ri:nə/	舞台;竞技场
	artifact	/'ɑ:rtɪfækt/	人工制品,手工艺品
b	bearing	/'berɪŋ/	轴承;关系
	bolster	/'bɒlstə/	长枕,垫枕
	brevity	/'brevəti/	简洁,简短
c	check	/tʃek/	检查,核对
	concurrent	/kən'kɜ:rənt/	并发的;一致的
	configuration	/kən,figjə'reɪʃn/	配置,结构
	contingent	/kən'tɪndʒənt/	偶然(发生)的
	convene	/kən'vi:n/	召集,集合
	coronavirus	/kə'roʊnəvaɪrəs/	冠状病毒
	corporate	/'kɔ:rpərət/	法人的;共同的,全部的
	culminate	/'kʌlɪmɪneɪt/	到绝顶;达到高潮
	cumulative	/'kju:mjələtɪv/	累积的
d	duanting	/'dɔ:ntɪŋ/	使人畏缩的;使人气馁的
	demographic	/,demə'græfɪk/	人口结构的;人口统计的
	deplete	/dɪ'pli:t/	耗尽,用尽
	deploy	/dɪ'plɔɪ/	配置,展开

	deter	/dɪ'tɜːr/	制止,阻止
	directly	/də'rektli,dɑː'rektli/	直接地;立即
	discrete	/dɪ'skri:t/	离散的,不连续的
	discretion	/dɪ'skreʃn/	自由裁量权;谨慎
	drone	/dron/	嗡嗡声
	dual	/'du:əl/	双的;双重的
e	elicit	/ɪ'lɪsɪt/	引出;探出
	empathy	/'empəθi/	同感;共鸣
	enquiry/inquiry	/'ɪnkwəri,m'kwɛəri/	调查;查究
	epic	/'epɪk/	叙事诗;史诗
	equity	/'ekwəti/	(公司的)股本;资产净值
	erode	/ɪ'roʊd/	侵蚀;腐蚀
f	facet	/'fæsɪt/	(事物的)部分,方面
g	gadget	/'gædʒɪt/	小器具;小装置
i	icon	/'aɪkɔ:n/	图标,图符
	imminent	/'ɪmɪnənt/	即将发生的;临近的
	inflict	/ɪn'flɪkt/	使遭受打击;使吃苦头
	influenza	/'ɪnflu'enzə/	流感
	invoke	/ɪn'voʊk/	援引,援用
j	jurisdiction	/'dʒʊrɪs'dɪkʃn/	司法权;审判权
l	lawsuit	/'lə:su:t/	诉讼;起诉
	lucrative	/'lu:krətɪv/	赚大钱的;获利多的
m	mandate	/'mændət/	授权;命令
	media	/'mi:diə/	媒体
	mediate	/'mi:diət/	调停;调解
	mentor	/'mentɔ:r/	导师;顾问
o	overt	/oʊ'vɜːrt,'oʊvɜːrt/	公开的;明显的
p	paradigm	/'pærədəm/	典范;范例
	plagiarism	/'pleɪdʒəriɪzəm/	抄袭;剽窃
	policewoman	/'pə'li:swʊmən/	女警察

	protocol	/'proutəkə:l/	协议;草案
	propagate	/'prə:pəgeɪt/	传播;宣传
	proximate	/'prɑ:ksmət/	近似的;最近的
q	quarantine	/'kwɔ:rənti:n/	(为防传染的)隔离期;检疫
	query	/'kwɪri/	疑问;询问
r	resilient	/'ri:zɪliənt/	迅速恢复的;有适应力的
	rhetoric	/'retərɪk/	华而不实的言语;花言巧语
s	sibling	/'sɪblɪŋ/	兄;弟;姐;妹
	situate	/'sɪtʃueɪt/	使位于;使坐落于
	slump	/slʌmp/	(价格、数量等)骤降;猛跌
	stagnate	/'stæɡneɪt/	停滞;不发展
	stance	/stæns/	立场;姿态
	stipulate	/'stɪpjuleɪt/	规定;明确要求
	surveillance	/sɜ:'reɪləns/	监督;监视
t	tangible	/'tændʒəbl/	有形的;实际的
	temporal	/'tempərəl/	暂时的;当时的
	transition	/træn'zɪʃn, træn'sɪʃn/	过渡;转变
u	usually	/'ju:ʒuəli, 'ju:ʒəli/	通常地;正常地
v	variance	/'veriəns, 'vəriəns/	变化幅度;差额
	venue	/'venju:/	聚会地点;举行场所
	viable	/'vaɪəbl/	可实施的;切实可行的
	volatile	/'vɔ:lətl/	易变的;无定性的
w	warranty	/'wɔ:rənti/	保证;担保
	wary	/'weri/	小心的,谨慎的
	whereby	/wer'baɪ/	凭此;借以
	worker	/'wɜ:rkər/	工作者;人员
	workout	/'wɜ:rkaʊt/	锻炼

2. 变动词汇

顺序	2020 大纲	2021 大纲
a	aesthetic/esthetic	(a)esthetic
	air-conditioning	air conditioning
	aluminium/aluminum	alumin(i)um
	amid	amid(st)
	analog(u)e	analog(ue)
	analyse/analyze	analyse/-yze
	anybody	anybody/anyone
	anyway=anyhow	anyway
		anyhow
	apologise/apologize	apologise/-ize
	appal/appall	appal(l)
	autumn	autumn/fall
ax/axe	ax(e)	
b	bible	Bible
	bacterium([pl.]bacteria)	bacteria
	behaviour/behavior	behavio(u)r
	bypass/by-pass	bypass
c	café	cafe/café
	catalogue/catalogue	catalog(ue)
	centigrade	centigrade/Celsius
	centimetre/centimeter	centimetre/-ter
	centre/center	centre/-ter
	chairman	chairman/chairwoman/chairperson
	characterise/characterize	characterise/-ize
	child([pl.]children)	child
	cigaret/cigarette	cigaret(te)
	civilisation/civilization	civilisation/-zation

	civilise/civilize	civilise/-ize
	colour/color	colo(u)r
	connexion/connection	connection/-xion
	cosy	cosy/-zy
	crisis([pl.]crises)	crisis
	criterion([pl.]criteria)	criterion
	criticise/criticize	criticise/-ize
	curriculum([pl.]curricula)	curriculum
d	defence/defense	defense/-ce
	dialogue/dialog	dialog(ue)
	distill	distil(l)
e	emphasise/emphasize	emphasise/-ize
	encyclopaedia/encyclopedia	encyclop(a)edia
	endeavour/endeavor	endeavo(u)r
	enroll/enrol	enrol(l)
f	favour/favor	favo(u)r
	favourable/favorable	favo(u)rable
	favourite/favorite	favo(u)rite
	fertiliser/fertilizer	fertiliser/-zer
	fibre/fiber	fibre/-ber
	flavour/flavor	flavo(u)r
	foot([pl.]feet)	foot
	formula([pl.]formulae)	formula
	fulfil/fulfill	fulfil(l)
g	generalise/generalize	generalise/-ize
	glamour/glamor	glamo(u)r
	goodby/goodbye	goodbye
	goose([pl.]geese)	goose
	gramme/gram	gram(me)
h	hamburge	hamburger/burger

	harbour/harbor	harbo(u)r
	hero	hero/heroin
	heroin	
	honour/honor	hono(u)r
	honourable/honorable	hono(u)rable
	host	host/hostess
	hostess	
	humour/humor	humo(u)r
	humorous	humo(u)rous
i	ice-cream	ice cream
	index([pl.] indexes, indices)	index
	industrialise/industrialize	industrialise/-ize
	instal/install	instal(l)
	installment	instal(l)ment
	Internet	Internet/internet
j	jewellery/jewelery	jewel(le)ry
	judgement/judgment	judg(e)ment
k	kilo/kilogramme/kilogram	kilogram(me)/kilo
	kilometre/kilometer	kilometre/-ter
l	labour/labor	labo(u)r
	licence/license	license/-ce
	litre/liter	litre/-ter
	living-room	living room
m	madame/madam	madam
	marvellous/marvelous	marvel(l)ous
	maths/math/mathematics	mathematics/math(s)
	medium([pl.] media)	medium
	memo	memorandum/memo
	memorandum	
	metre/meter	metre/-ter

	millimetre/millimeter	millimetre/-ter
	minimise/minimize	minimise/-ize
	mobilise/mobilize	mobilise/-ize
	modernisation/modernization	modernisation/-zation
	mould/mold	mo(u)ld
	mouse([pl.]mice)	mouse
n	neighbour/neighbor	neighbo(u)r
	neighbourhood/neighborhood	neighbo(u)rhood
	normalisation/normalization	normalisation/-zation
	nucleus([pl.]nuclei)	nucleus
o	odour/odor	odo(u)r
	often	often/oftentimes
	okay/O.K./OK	okay/OK
	organisation/organization	organisation/-zation
	organise/organize	organise/-ize
	ought	ought to
	owing	owing to
p	paralyse/paralyze	paralyse/-yze
	petrol	petrol/gasoline/gasolene
	postman	postman/mailman
	practise	practise/-ice
	practice	
	programme/programe	program(me)
	proceeding	proceedings
r	railroad	railway/railroad
	railway	
	realise/realize	realise/-ize
	recognise/recognize	recognise/-ize
	reflexion/reflection	reflection/-xion
	resume	resume/résumé

	rumour/rumor	rumo(u)r
s	salesman	salesman/saleswoman/salesperson
	skeptical	sceptical/skeptical
	skillful/skilful	skil(l)ful
	specialise/specialize	specialise/-ize
	spokesman	spokesman/spokeswoman/spokesperson
	sportsman	sportsman/sportswoman
	static(al)	static
	steward	steward(ess)
	storey/story	stor(e)y
	summarise/summarize	summarise/-ize
	sympathise/sympathize	sympathise/-ize
	systematic(al)	systematic
t	tactic(s)	tactic
	technology	technology/tech
	telephone	telephone/phone
	theatre/theater	theatre/-ter
	thesis([pl.]theses)	thesis
	tooth([pl.]teeth)	tooth
	trolley/trolley	trolley
u	utilise/utilize	utilise/-ize
v	vapour/vapor	vapo(u)r
w	waggon/wagon	wag(g)on
	waiter	waiter/waitress
	waitress	
	while	while/whilst
	whisky/whiskey	whisk(e)y
y	yourself([pl.] yourselves)	yourself
		yourselves

3. 删减词汇

顺序	删减
a	acrobat
	adjoin
	amplifier
b	bosom
	brim
	brittle
	brook
c	caress
d	daunt
	defendant
	disgrace
f	fell
	fitting
g	gasolene/gasoline
	gallop
h	highland
i	inlet
	inquiry/enquiry
l	loudspeaker
m	moss
	mutton
n	Negro
o	overpass

p	pail
	phone
	piston
	prick
q	quartz
	quench
r	rain
	rainbow
	rotary
	ruby
s	seaside
	sham
	shopkeeper
	slit
	snowstorm
t	tar
	telegram
	telescope
	tramp
u	uproar
w	weld
	wreath
z	zinc

▲ 第二部分 附录 2 常用的前缀和后缀

1. 新增

序号	具体内容
1	a-: not or without; in a particular condition or way typically—atypically wake—awake
2	ante-: before or earlier; in front of date—antedate room—anteroom
3	cyber-: relating to computers, the Internet, and virtual reality crime—cybercrime
4	down-: lower in position, amount, quality, or importance river—downriver size—downsize
5	e-: electronic, on or using the Internet commerce—e-commerce
6	eco-: connected with the environment disaster—eco-disaster
7	hemi-: half sphere—hemisphere
8	hyper-: more than usual tension—hypertension
9	hypo-: less than usual tension—hypotension
10	meta-: beyond, higher analysis—meta-analysis
11	milli-: one thousandth part of meter—millimeter

12	neo-: new or recent, or in a modern form classicism—neoclassicism
13	off-: not on or away from stage—offstage
14	oft-: often quoted—oft-quoted
15	omni-: all, completely present—omnipresent
16	pan-: including or relating to all parts or members African—pan-African
17	para-: beyond; similar to but not official or not fully qualified normal—paranormal medic—paramedic
18	retro-: back or backwards active—retroactive
19	up-: at or towards the higher or better part; moved or changed completely market—upmarket end—upend
20	-ing surf—surfing
21	-let book—booklet drop—droplet
22	-y inquire—inquiry orthodox—orthodoxy
23	-ed talent—talented bad temper—bad-tempered
24	-esque picture—picturesque Roman—Romanesque
25	-friendly user—user-friendly environment—environment-friendly

2. 变动

序号	2020 大纲	2021 大纲
1	aero-:concerning the air or aircraft plane—airplane space—aerospace	aero-:concerning the air or aircraft dynamic—aerodynamic space—aerospace
2	anti-:against;opposite of; nuclear-antinuclear matter-antimatter war-antiwar	anti- : opposed to ; the opposite of ; preventing poverty—anti-poverty climax—anticlimax theft—antitheft
3	auto-:of or by yourself biography—autobiography criticism-auto criticism	auto-:of or by yourself; working by itself biography—autobiography pilot—autopilot
4	be-:to treat as the stated thing friend-befriend little—belittle	be-: treat as; wearing or covered with little—belittle jewel—bejewelled
5	bi-:two; twice; double lingual-bilingual cycle-bicycle	bi-: two; occurring twice or at intervals of two lateral—bilateral annual—biannual
6	bio-:concerning living things chemistry-biochemistry	bio-: relating to life or living things diversity—biodiversity
7	by-, bye-: less important product—by-product way—byway	by-:less important product—by-product
8	centi-:hundredth part of a unit grade—centigrade meter—centimeter	centi-: one hundredth; hundred liter—centiliter grade—centigrade
9	co-:together; with author—coauthor exist—coexist	co- : together ; sharing a job or responsibility exist—coexist
		author—coauthor
10	col-:(used before <i>l</i>) together, with location—collocation	col-: (used before <i>l</i>) together location—collocation
11	com-:(used before <i>b , m , p</i>) together, with passion—compassion	com-:(used before <i>b , m , p</i>) together passion—compassion
12	con-:together, with centric—concentric federation—confederation	con-:together federation—confederation

13	contra-:opposite diction—condition natural—contranatural	contra-: against, opposite flow—contraflow
14	cor-:(used before <i>r</i>) together, with relate—correlate respond—correspond	cor-:(used before <i>r</i>) together relate—correlate
15	counter-:opposite act—counteract attack—counterattack	counter- : against , opposite ; in the opposite direction; corresponding example—counter-example clockwise—counterclockwise part—counterpart
16	cross-: across; going between the stated things and joining them country—cross-country breed—crossbreed	cross-:across; combining or involving different things border—cross-border cultural—cross-cultural
17	de-:showing an opposite; to remove; to reduce code—decode value—devalue	de-: do the opposite of; remove; reduce activate—deactivate frost—defrost value—devalue
18	dis-:not; the opposite of advantage—disadvantage agree—disagree honest—dishonest	dis-: the opposite of; stop or remove honesty—dishonesty connect—disconnect
19	em-:(used before <i>b, m, p</i>) to cause to become body—embody power—empower	em-:(used before <i>b, m, p</i>) put into or onto, or provide with; cause to be power—empower bitter—embitter
20	en-:to cause to become; to make danger—endanger large—enlarge	en-: put into or onto, or provide with; cause to be danger—endanger large—enlarge
21	ex-:former(and still living) minister—ex-minister wife—ex-wife	ex-:former wife—ex-wife
22	extra-:outside; beyond	extra-: outside or beyond; very or more
	curricular—extracurricular ordinary—extraordinary	than normal curricular—extracurricular large—extra-large
23	fore-:in advance, before; in or at the front arm—forearm	fore-: before or in advance; in or at the front of

	warn—forewarn	tell—foretell name—forename
24	il-:(used before l) not legal—illegal literate—illiterate	il-:(used before <i>l</i>) not logical—illogical
25	im-:(used before b, m, p) not moral—immoral possible—impossible	im-:(used before <i>b, m, p</i>) not moral—immoral
26	in-:not direct—indirect sensitive—insensitive	in-:not sensitive—insensitive
27	infra-: below in a range; beyond red—infrared structure—infrastructure	infra-: below something in a range sonic—infrasonic
28	inter-:between; among change—interchange national—international	inter-: between; involving two or more state—interstate national—international
29	intra-:inside, within; into city—intracity department—intra-department	intra-:within; into European—intra-European muscular—intramuscular
30	ir-:(used before r) not regular—irregular responsible—irresponsible	ir-:(used before <i>r</i>) not regular—irregular
31	kilo-:thousand gram—kilogram meter—kilometer	kilo-:thousand meter—kilometer
32	macro-:large, esp. concerning a whole system rather than particular parts of economics—macroeconomics structure—macrostructure	macro-:large, large-scale economics—macroeconomics
33	mal-:bad or badly function—malfunction treat—maltreat	mal- : bad or badly ; not correct or correctly practice—malpractice function—malfunction
34	micro-:extremely small computer—microcomputer electronics—microelectronics	micro-: small, small-scale; one millionth part of organism—microorganism second—microsecond
35	mid-:middle day—midday	mid-: the middle of a particular period of time or a particular place

	night—midnight	September—mid-September west—midwest
36	mono-:one; single plane—monoplane tone—monotone	mono-:one, single lingual—monolingual
37	multi-:more than one; many purpose—multipurpose national—multinational	multi-:more than one or two , many national—multinational purpose—multipurpose
38	non-:not resident—non(-)resident sense—nonsense	non-:not smoker—non-smoker
39	out-:outside; beyond live—outlive door—outdoor	out-: bigger, further, greater, etc; outside or beyond live—outlive door—outdoor
40	over-:too much; above; additional head—overhead time—overtime	over-:too much; above; additional weight—overweight head—overhead time—overtime
41	poly-:many centric—polycentric syllabic—polysyllabic	poly-:many centric—polycentric
42	post-:later than; after graduate—postgraduate war—postwar	post-: after or later than war—postwar
43	pre-:before; in advance pay—prepay war—prewar	pre-:before or in advance industrial—pre-industrial
44	pro-:in favor of, supporting America—pro-America abortion—pro-abortion	pro-:in favor of, supporting; acting as a substitute for European—pro-European noun—pronoun
45	pseudo-:not real; false name—pseudonym science—pseudoscience	pseudo-: false or not real science—pseudoscience
46	re-:again;back to the former state unite—reunite use—reuse	re-:again; again in a better or different way; back to a former state apply—reapply write—rewrite unite—reunite
47	self-:by means of oneself or itself; of, to, with, for, or in oneself or	self-: relating to yourself or itself evident—self-evident
	itself employed—self-employed taught—self-taught	

48	semi-:half;partly circle—semicircle final—semifinal	semi-:half; partial or partly circle—semicircle conscious—semiconscious
49	step- : not by birth but through a parent who has remarried mother—stepmother children—stepchildren	step- : related as a result of one parent marrying again mother—stepmother
50	sub-:under, below; less important; part of the stated bigger whole divide—subdivide section—subsection	sub-: under or below; part of a bigger whole; not as good as other people or things way—subway section—subsection standard—substandard
51	super-:more, larger, greater than usual market—supermarket natural—supernatural	super-:more, larger, greater than usual natural—supernatural
52	tele-:at or over a long distance; by or for television communication—telecommunication screen—telescreen	tele-:at or over a long distance communications—telecommunications
53	therm(o)-:concerning heat chemistry—thermochemistry meter—thermometer	therm(o)-: relating to heat meter—thermometer
54	trans-:across, on or to the other side of; between Atlantic—transatlantic plant—transplant	trans-:across; into another place or state Atlantic—transatlantic plant—transplant
55	tri-:three; three times angular—triangular cycle—tricycle	tri- : three ; occurring three times or at intervals of three cycle—tricycle monthly—trimonthly
56	ultra-:beyond; very, extremely modern—ultramodern sound—ultrasound	ultra- : extremely ; above and beyond something in a range modern—ultramodern sound—ultrasound
57	un-:not certain—uncertain fortunate—unfortunate	un-:not; reverse certain—uncertain tie—untie
58	under-:too little; below develop—underdevelop sea—undersea	under-: not enough;below;less important or lower in rank developed—underdeveloped

		water—underwater secretary—under-secretary
59	uni-:one; single form—uniform directional—unidirectional	uni-:one directional—unidirectional
60	vice-: next in the rank; below chairman—vice-chairman president—vice-president	vice-: next in rank to president—vice-president
61	-cy accurate—accuracy private—privacy	-acy, -cy delicate—delicacy relevant—relevancy
62	-ion, -ition, -ation collect—collection observe—observation	-ation, -ion, -ition, -sion, -tion, -xion confirm—confirmation extinct—extinction
	-sion, -ssion decide—decision expand—expansion	
63	-dom king—kingdom free—freedom	-dom bore—boredom king—kingdom
64	-ee employ—employee interview—interviewee	-ee employ—employee absent—absentee
65	-er, -or, -ar paint—painter beg—beggar	-er, -or, -ar New York—New Yorker escalate—escalator
66	-ery brave—bravery slave—slavery	-ery brave—bravery bake—bakery machine—machinery
67	-hood child—childhood man—manhood	-hood child—childhood brother—brotherhood
68	-ism Marx—Marxism social—socialism	-ism criticize—criticism Marx—Marxism alcohol—alcoholism
69	-ist psychiatry—psychiatrist violin—violinist	-ist socialism—socialist column—columnist
70	-ment move—movement retire—retirement	-ment advertise—advertisement fulfil—fulfilment
71	-ness dark—darkness happy—happiness	-ness happy—happiness polite—politeness

72	-ology climate—climatology future—futurology	-logy, -ology mineral—mineralogy climate—climatology
73	-ship friend—friendship scholar—scholarship	-ship friend—friendship citizen—citizenship
74	-ure close—closure expose—exposure	-ure close—closure legislate—legislature
75	-en deep—deepen fast—fasten	-en deep—deepen length—lengthen
76	-ize, -ise modern—modernise/modernize popular—popularise/popularize	-ise, -ize drama—dramatise/-ize popular—popularise/-ize
77	-able, -ible suit—suitable question—questionable	-able, -ible fashion—fashionable access—accessible
78	-al nature—natural structure—structural	-al accident—accidental structure—structural
79	-an, -arian, -ian suburb—suburban Canada—Canadian	-an, -ian, -arian suburb—suburban Shakespeare—Shakespearean
80	-ate consider—considerate fortune—fortunate	-ate passion—passionate affection—affectionate
81	-ese China—Chinese Japan—Japanese	-ese Portugal—Portuguese Vienna—Viennese
82	-ful care—careful pain—painful	-ful joy—joyful forget—forgetful
83	-ic, -ical atom—atomic psychology—psychological	-ic, -ical economy—economic(al) specify—specific
84	-ish girl—girlish child—childish	-ish Ireland—Irish child—childish
85	-ive create—creative support—supportive	-ive divide—divisive support—supportive
86	-less hope—hopeless	-less hope—hopeless cease—ceaseless

	pain—painless	
87	-like child—childlike lady—ladylike	-like child—childlike shell—shell-like
88	-ous, -ious danger—dangerous poison—poisonous	-ous, -ious mountain—mountainous prestige—prestigious
89	-some tire—tiresome trouble—troublesome	-some burden—burdensome quarrel—quarrelsome
90	-ward down—downward up—upward	-ward down—downward home—homeward
91	-y guilt—guilty noise—noisy	-y salt—salty sleep—sleepy
92	-wise clock—clockwise other—otherwise	-wise clock—clockwise security—security-wise



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