

## 第二阶段 易错易混词辨析 (攻克难点)

### 答案与解析

#### 1. able/capable/competent/qualified/ eligible

We know you are competent in doing this job.

As I had plenty of money I was able to help her.

Only human beings are capable of speech.

Strictly speaking, he's not qualified for the job.

Only citizens are eligible to vote.

#### 解析:

able: be able to do sth 有能力做某事 (指能力或金钱允许可以做某事)

capable: be capable of doing sth 有能力做某事 (也指人区别于动物特有的能力/capable person 有行为能力人)

competent: be competent in doing sth 能胜任某事 (工作)

qualified: be qualified for 有资格的 (如任职资格)

eligible: be eligible to vote 有投票资格 (固定表达)

#### 2. abide/ adhere/conform/comply/obey/submit

I will abide by the director' decision.

Car drivers must adhere to the rules of driving.

All individuals are required to conform to the laws made by their governments.

Our company comply with governmental regulations on paying taxes.

Everyone must obey the law.

I submit to your superior judgment.

#### 解析:

abide by: 遵守, 信守, 承担...后果。

adhere to: 坚持, 遵守。

conform to : 符合, 遵照。

comply with: 照做, 遵守。

obey: 服从, 听从, 及物动词。

submit to : 屈服于

(这几个词都有遵守的意思, 注意他们与不同介词的搭配)



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### 3. abolish/ cancel/ eliminate/ dispose/erase/exclude/extinguish

The government **abolished** the tax on alcohol.

The meeting has been **canceled** because of the flu.

The losing team was **eliminated** from further competition.

After your picnic, please **dispose** of the litter.

I **erased** the music on the tape before recording on the tape again.

The restaurant **will exclude** anyone who is not properly dressed from entering.

#### 解析:

abolish: 废除 (法律, 法规或系统)

cancel: 取消 (由于主客观原因, 原定的计划, 安排, 会议等取消)

eliminate: (在比赛中) 淘汰

dispose: dispose of sth 丢弃, 处理某物(垃圾) (等同于 get rid of sth)

erase: 删除 (计算机文件); 抹去 (磁带录音)

exclude: 拒 (某人) 于 (某地、活动) 之外; 这里指餐厅不允许衣冠不整的人进入餐厅就餐。

### 4. acquire/ attain/ obtain/ gain/ earn/achieve/secure

It is through learning that the individual **acquires** many habitual ways of reacting to situations.

The salesperson **attained** his sales goal for the month.

He **obtained** the property with a bank loan.

An investor **gains** by buying stocks that go up in value.

How much do you **earn** a week?

The movie star **achieved** success and wealth.

A million signatures have been **secured**.

#### 解析:

acquire: 学到, 获得 (知识、技能)

attain: (通过长时间努力而) 得到, 获得, 赢得。

obtain: 通过某种方式获得某物, 比 get 正式

gain: 可以表示获利, 赚到。

earn: 获得 (金钱), 挣钱, 一般指通过努力工作所获得的收入;

achieve: 获得成功

secure: 在这里表示弄到, 获得; 还可以做形容词, 表示安全的。

### 5. acute/critical/ crucial/urgent

An **acute** lack of food brought hunger to the Iraqi people.

The most **critical** factor now is our own confidence.

Improved consumer confidence is **crucial** to an economic recovery.

We have an **urgent** need for help; we are running out of water.

#### 解析:

acute:严重的; 这里指严重缺乏食物让伊拉克人民遭受饥饿。

critical: 重要的, 关键的。

crucial: be crucial to (固定短语) (对什么很重要)

urgent: 急需的 (urgent need 迫切需要)

### 6. adjust/ regulate/ rectify/ amend/ convert/ alter/ modify/ transform/vary

I **adjusted** the air conditioner to stay cool.

Lights are used to **regulate** the traffic.

He **rectified** the mistake in the contract by changing its wording.

The politicians **amend** the law to provide more jobs.

Britain **converted** to a decimal currency system in 1971.

The tailor **altered** the waistband on my pants because it was too tight.

He was loud and angry, and his friends told him to **modify** his behavior.

Remodeling **transformed** an old, dark house into a cheerful one.

Air fares **vary** from one airline to another.

#### 解释:

adjust:调为, 调整为; 把空调调为制冷。

regulate:控制; 用交通灯来控制交通。

rectify:改正, 纠正 (错误)

amend: (对法律, 法规) 做修改

convert: convert to 改为

alter: 更换; 这里是说营业员为我更换了一根皮带, 因为这跟太紧了。

modify: 修改 (对行为进行修改, 改进)

transform: transform into

vary: 变化, 改变; 根据航空公司不同, 费用也不一样。

### 7. alleviate/ diminish/ reduce/ decrease/ decline

The painkiller **alleviated** the pain.

The supply of oil has **diminished** because of the war.

He **reduced** the amount of money they could spend.

The population **decreased** a lot last year.

Last year, the crime rate in Chicago has sharply **declined**.

He **declined** our invitation to dinner.

**解释:**

alleviate: 减缓, 减轻 (病痛)

diminish: 缩小, 比例变小; 因为战争, 石油供应量小了。

reduce: 减少 (某种事物的量, 及物动词) 他打算减少花销。

decrease: 这里指人口数量减少, 为不及物动词

decline: 下降; 这里指犯罪率大幅度下降。

decline: 表示拒绝 (为不及物动词) 拒绝邀请。

**8. amplify/enlarge/stretch/ magnify/ reinforce/ expand**

We must ask you to **amplify** your statement.

**enlarge** photograph

**enlarge** a house

The pullover **stretched** after I had worn it a few times.

His eyeglasses **can magnify** words so he can read them.

They **reinforced** a coat by sewing pieces of leather on the elbows.

The balloon **expanded**, then exploded.

**解析:**

amplify: 详述

enlarge: 扩大 (空间, 房间), 放大

stretch: 伸张 (这里表示衣服变宽松了)

magnify: 放大 (镜); 他通过眼镜把字体放大才能阅读。

reinforce: 加强, 加固; 他们在衣肘处缝了真皮来加固衣服。

expand: 膨胀; 气球膨胀便爆炸了。

**9. compel/ constrain/ force/ oblige**

His illness **compelled** him to stay in bed.

As an artist he didn't consider himself **constrained** by the same rules of social conduct as other people.

The thief **forced** her to hand over the money.

We are **obliged** to stop the car at a red light.

**解析:**

compel 强迫, 迫使, 使不得不

constrain 限制, 约束, 强迫

force sb to do sth 强迫某人做某事

be obliged to 有义务, 不得不

### 10. component/element/ factor/ ingredient

Tires, the engine, the body, and the seats are **components** of a car.

The **elements** hydrogen and oxygen combine to form water.

Endurance is an important **factor** in success in sports.

Flour, milk, butter and yeast are some **ingredients** in bread.

解析:

component: 组件, 组成部分; 这里表示轮胎, 引擎, 车声和座椅都是一辆车的组成部分。

element: 物质成分; 氢和氧都是说的物质成分。

factor: 要素, 因素; 耐力是获得体育竞技成功的重要因素。

ingredient: 原材料; 面粉, 牛奶, 黄油, 以及酵母是做面包的原材料。

### 11. decline/ refuse/ reject/ deny /deprive

I invited her to join us, but she **declined**.

The customer **refused** to accept the goods.

He asked her to go to the movies three times, and each time she **rejected** him.

The defendant **denied** the accusations made against him in court.

Sickness **deprived** me of the pleasure of meeting you.

解析:

decline: 谢绝; 婉拒(邀请)

refuse: 拒绝接收(次品); 客户拒绝接收产品。

reject sb 拒绝某人, 态度比较强硬。

deny: 对什么予以否认; 被告否认法庭上对他的控诉。

deprive sb of sth: 剥夺某人某物

### 12. emotion/ feeling/ passion/ sensation/ sentiment

He felt mixed **emotion** when he thought of her.

I've lost all **feeling** in my hands.

He spoke with **passion** about the love of freedom.

His unexpected success caused a **sensation**.

When our grandmother died, we remembered her life with strong **sentiment**.



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解析:

emotion:情感, 心情; 每当想起她, 他就心情(情绪)复杂。

feeling: 触觉, 感觉; 这里表示手失去了触觉。

passion: 激情, 热情; 他在激情演讲爱的自由。

sensation: 轰动; 他始料未及的成功引起了轰动。

sentiment:感情, 情绪;

### 13. equipment/facility/instrument/tool/device/machine

A good sleeping bag is an essential part of every campers equipment.

The facilities at that club includes tennis courts and a swimming pool.

As a flexible actor, he can perform, sing, dance and play several kinds of musical instruments.

I often use Kingsoft FastAIT as my translation tool.

A computer is a device for processing information.

Dish washer is one of the machine.

解析:

equipment: 装备, 这里指睡袋是露营必要装备。

facility: 设施, 设备; 俱乐部里有网球和游泳池等运动设施。

instrument: (各种) 乐器

tool: 工具; 此处表示翻译工具。

device: 这里指电脑设备, 现在很多电子产品都可以用 device 这个词来表示。

machine: 机器, 比如洗碗机, 洗衣机都是用的 machine。

### 14. ignore/neglect/omit/overlook

She saw him coming but she ignored him.

He neglected to make repairs in his house.

She omitted several steps in the experiment and it failed.

The mother overlooked her little boy's bad behavior.

解析:

ignore:忽视, 忽略, 不理睬; 她看到他来了, 但却没理他。

neglect: 疏忽, 怠慢。

omit: 遗漏(忘记), 省略; 他做实验的时候省略了几个步骤, 结果失败了

overlook: 忽视, 忽略, 眺望。

### 15. interfere/intervene/ interrupt/disturb

Bad habits often **interfere** with health.

When riot broke out, the police were obliged to **intervene**.

His speech was constantly **interrupted** by applause.

Bad dreams **disturbed** her sleep.

解析:

Interfere: 妨碍; 不良习惯妨碍健康。

intervene: 调停, 干涉; 骚动发生的时候, 警察需要进行调停。

interrupt: 中断, 打断; 他的演讲屡次被掌声中断。

disturb: 打扰(某种状态); 噩梦扰眠。

### 16. scenery/ scene/view/landscape

Each year, we spend our vacation in the mountains and enjoy the **scenery**.

They stood gazing the happy **scene** of children playing in the park.

Our house has a **view** of the park..

The **landscape** seen from the mountains is green and beautiful.

解析:

scenery: 自然景色;

scene: 场面, 场景; 他驻足观看孩子们在公园玩耍的场景。

view: 景观(房子阳台的景观); 花园洋房。

landscape: 风景, 山水(一般指比较开阔的景)

### 17. adjust/alter/modify/vary

You should **adjust** your expenditure to your income.

As times **alters**, men's affections change.

Please **modify** this letter to make it more polite.

The prices of some vegetables **vary** with the season.

解析:

adjust: 调整使适应; 你应该根据自己的收入来调整消费。

alter: 变换; 时代在变, 人的感情也在变。

modify: 修改, 修饰; 修改下这封信让它更得体。

Vary: 改变, 变化

### 18. ruin/ damage/ destroy/harm/demolish

The bad news **ruined** all our hopes.

The earthquake caused great **damage**.

Whom god will **destroy**, the first make mad.

I have never **harm** anyone.

They have **demolished** the slum district.

解析:

ruin:毁灭; 噩耗浇灭了我们所有的希望。

damage: 损毁, 毁坏; 地震造成了巨大的损坏。

destroy: 灭亡, 比 damage 的破坏程度要大; 上帝要谁灭亡, 必先让他猖狂。

harm: 伤害; 我从来没有伤害过谁。

demolish: 拆除; 他们已经把贫民窟拆除了。

### 19. artificial/ fake/ false/ counterfeit/ faulty

**artificial** flowers **artificial** rain **artificial** respiration

We thought it was agenuine antique, as a matter of fact, these are **fake** diamonds.

**false** eyelashes, **false** nail

This coin is a **counterfeit**.

**faulty** coal

解析:

artificial:人工的, 人造的, 人为的,虚假的; 人造花, 人工降雨, 人工呼吸。

fake:假的, 冒充的; 假货, 赝品。

false :错误的, 伪造的。这里指假睫毛, 假指甲。

faulty:劣质的,有缺陷的。

### 20. bare/ empty/ blank/ vacant/ hollow/ margin

**bare** foot, **bare** head, **bare** hill

**empty** box, **empty** head

He is on the **margin** of death.

Make note on the **margin**.

Fill in the **blank**

**vacant** position, **vacant** room

**hollow** laugh, **hollow** pipe, **hollow** cheek

解析:

bare:光秃秃的, 赤裸的; 这里是指赤脚; 秃头; 秃山;

empty:空的; 这里指空盒子; 脑袋空白;



margin: 边缘; (死亡边缘) 空白处 (页面)

blank: 空白表格

vacant: 空缺的 (职位); 空的 (房子)

hollow: 空的, 空洞的。这里分别指干笑; 中空管道; 空头支票

## 21. revenue/ income/ salary/ wage/bonus/allowance

government's **revenue** \_\_\_\_\_, average **income** \_\_\_\_\_

Low **income** \_\_\_\_\_ families need government help.

Monthly **salary** \_\_\_\_\_ Weekly **wage** \_\_\_\_\_

The staff got a Christmas **bonus** \_\_\_\_\_.

He paid **allowance** \_\_\_\_\_ on his life insurance last year.

The pension includes an **allowance** \_\_\_\_\_ of fifty pounds for traffic expenditures.

解析:

revenue: 指国家财政收入, 税收收入;

income: 收入; 低收入家庭需要政府的帮助。

salary: 以月为单位的工资, 月工资。

wage: 工资, 报酬; 每周的工资。

bonus: 奖金, 红利; 员工获得了圣诞节奖金。

allowance: 补贴, 此处指交通补贴

## 22. accuse/ charge/ scold/ blame/ sentence/ punish/penalize

He was **blamed** \_\_\_\_\_ for being lazy.

They **accused** \_\_\_\_\_ that the police had beaten three students to death.

We **accused** \_\_\_\_\_ him of taking bribes.

He **scolded** \_\_\_\_\_ you for the neglect of duty.

The man was **sentenced** \_\_\_\_\_ to three years in prison.

People who drives when they are drunk should be heavily **punished** \_\_\_\_\_.

解析:

blame: 责备, 指责; blame for 因...责备。他因为懒惰被责备。

accuse: 指责, 指控; 这里分别表示: 他们指控警察把学生虐待致死。accuse sb of sth 控告某人干某事; 我们控告他受贿。

scold: 责骂, 他把责骂你失职。

sentence: 在这里表示被判刑的意思; 他被判入狱三年。

punish: 惩罚; 酒后驾驶要被重罚。

## 23. fee/ charge/expenditure/ tuition/expense

The doctor's **fee** \_\_\_\_\_ is \$ 25 a visit.

There is no **charge** \_\_\_\_\_ for service.

Such a great work require the **expenditure** \_\_\_\_\_ of much money and time.

I bought this car at great **tuition** \_\_\_\_\_.

She pays for her accommodation, and her uncle helps her in **expense** \_\_\_\_\_.

解析:

fee 费用; 拜访医生每次费用 25 美元。

charge for 为什么收费; 此处表示不收取服务费。

expenditure (时间、金钱、精力等的) 耗费, 花费; 完成这份工作需要花费大量时间和金钱。

at expense 代价, 消费 (固定搭配) 买这辆车消费不少。

tuition 学费;

#### 24. range/ span/scale/scope

a wide **range** \_\_\_\_\_ of knowledge Prices **range** \_\_\_\_\_ from 5 dollars to 10 dollars.

English is within my **scope** \_\_\_\_\_

He's in business on a small **scale** \_\_\_\_\_

Some insects have a life- **span** \_\_\_\_\_ of no more than a few hours.

解析:

a wide range of 固定短语, 表示范围广泛; 此处表示知识面广。

range from...to...从..到..的范围; 此处表示价格从 5 美元到 10 美元不等。

scope 领域, 范围; 这里表示英语是我的强项。

scale 规模

life-span 固定表达, 表示寿命。

#### 25. prevent/ restrain/ hinder/ refrain/restrict/confine/limit

Vitamin C is supposed to **prevent** \_\_\_\_\_ people from catching colds.

If you can't **restrain** \_\_\_\_\_ your dog you must lock it up.

He **refrained** \_\_\_\_\_ himself to five cigarettes a day.

I wish the speaker would **confine** \_\_\_\_\_ himself to the subject.

Please **refrain** \_\_\_\_\_ from smoking during the performance.

Heavy snow **hindered** \_\_\_\_\_ construction work.

We must **limit** \_\_\_\_\_ our expense to what we can afford.

解析:

prevent sb from doing sth 阻止某人做某事; 这里表示维他命 C 是预防感冒的。

restrain 控制, 制止; 如果你没办法控制你的狗, 做好锁起来。

refrain:抑制, 克制, 忍耐, 节制; 他每天克制抽五支烟。

confine to 局限于; 我希望演讲者能够紧扣主题。(把演讲内容局限在主题范围内)

refrain from sth 克制, 忍住; 表演时忍住不抽烟。

hinder 阻碍; 大雪阻碍了施工。

limit 限制, 限定; 根据我们可以承受的范围限制支出。

## 26. common/ average/ ordinary/regular/ normal/usual

He leads a regular life.

An average of 1500 persons pass here every day.

Britain and America share a common language.

That is only an ordinary incident.

He received four years of normal education at college.

He arrived late as usual.

解析:

Regular life 规律的生活

average 平均; 每天平均有 1500 人经过此地。

common 共同的; 英国人和美国人说同一语言。

ordinary 普通的, 平常的; 这只是一起普通事件。

normal 正规的, 正常的; 我在大学接受了四年正规教育。

as usual 固定搭配, 表示向往常一样;

## 27. raw/rough/crude/tough

The Japanese often eat raw fish.

China is a country rich in crude oil.

I had a very rough idea about the project.

This is a very tough job.

解析:

raw fish 生鱼片

crude oil 原油

rough 粗糙的, 大概的; 我对项目有个大概的想法。

tough 艰苦的, 困难的; 这份工作不容易。



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## 28. continuous/ continual/constant/consistent/successive

A human body needs a continuous supply of air.

He has continual arguments with his father.

The machinery requires constant maintenance.

What you say is not consistent with what you do.

He won three successive matches.

解析:

continuous: 不间断的, 连续的, 持续的; 人体需要持续不断的氧气供应。

continual: 频繁的, 不停的; 他频繁的与父亲争吵。

constant: 经常的, 不定期的; 机器需要常保养。

consistent with 与什么相一致的; 你言行不一致。

successive: 连续的, 依次的。他赢得了三连冠。

### 29. compress/ condense/ shrink/press/squeeze

This machine can compress the paper into thick cardboard.

press the button, then the machine will work.

Soup condensed when boiled.

We squeeze the juice from an orange.

The number of students of this school has shrunk.

The cloth shrank in the wash.

解析:

compress sth into sth 压紧, 压缩; 这个机器能把纸张压缩成硬纸壳。

press 按(键); 按开始键启动机器。

condense 浓缩, 凝结; 汤加热就会浓缩。

squeeze 压榨; 这里表示榨橙汁。

shrink 缩小; 学校学生的数量缩小了; 同时还可以表示缩水。

### 30. abandon/discharge/surrender/yield

He claimed that his parents had abandoned him when he was child.

The judge discharged the prisoner.

That apple tree yields plenty of apples.

They advised the criminal to surrender to the police.

解析:

abandon 抛弃, 遗弃; 这里表示小时候被父母遗弃;

discharge 释放, 排放, 卸货; 这里表示囚徒被释放。

yield 产量, 生产; 苹果树的产量大。

surrender to 屈服, 这里表示自首;

### 31. acquire/ require/ inquire (enquire)

The pilot inquired about the weather condition.

The occasion required formal dress.

Gradually we acquired experience in how to do the work.

解析:

inquire about sth 询问某事; 飞行员询问天气情况。

require 需要; 这种场合需要正式的着装。

acquire 获得, 学得; 渐渐的我们获得了处理工作的经验。

### 32. subject/ object/ reject

Many people object to experimentation on animals.

Choose the good apples and reject the bad ones.

How many subjects are you studying this semester?

解析:

object to (doing) sth 反对(做)某事; 许多人都反对拿动物做实验。

reject 抵制(次品); 这里指选苹果要择优弃烂。

subject 课程

### 33. decline/incline/underline/headline/outline

I inclined to the view that he is right.

Hourly output by workers declined 1.3% in the first quarter.

Take two coloured pens and underline the positive and negative words.

The mayor outlined his plan to clean up the town's image.

The Daily Mail has the headline 'The Voice of People'.

解析:

incline 倾向于; 我更倾向于认为他是对的。

decline 下降; 第一季度, 工人的每小时产量下降了 1.3%。

underline 下划线, 划出, 强调;

outline 描画轮廓, 大纲; 这是表示市长描绘了创卫生城市的蓝图。

headline 标题

### 34. announce/ denounce/pronounce

I don't know how to pronounce this word.

The minister's action was denounced in the newspaper.

The invention of the microchip announced a new generation of computers.

解析:

pronounce 发音; 这里指单词的发音。

denounce 谴责; 报纸上谴责了某部长了行为。

announce 宣布, 宣称; 超级芯片的诞生, 宣布了电脑进入新时代。

### 35. affect/ effect/ infect/ defect

The young teacher infected the whole class with her enthusiasm.

The climate affected his health.

A new system of taxation will be brought into effect next year.

The government's action had no effect on the trade imbalance.

The new car had to be withdrawn from the market because of a mechanical defect.

解析:

infect 感染, 可以指病毒感染也可以比喻情绪, 氛围的渲染感染; 这位年轻的教师用他的热情感染了整个班级的学生。

affect 影响; 气候影响了他的身体健康。

bring into effect 实施, 生效(固定表达); 明年新的税收体系将会实施。

have effect on sth 对什么有影响; 政府的举措对不平衡贸易并无影响。

defect 缺陷, 缺点; 因为机械缺陷(故障)新车从市场被召回。

### 36. assist/ resist/ consist/ insist/ persist

I couldn't resist telling him the secret.

We asked him to assist us in designing a new bridge.

If you persist in breaking the law you will go to prison.

The cold weather will persist for the rest of the week

He insisted on paying for the meal. He insisted that he had done right.

A university consists of teachers, administrators and students.

解析:

resist 忍住 not resist doing sth 忍不住(做某事); 我忍不住要告诉他这个秘密。

assist 帮助, 协助; 我们想邀请他协助设计桥梁。

persist: 坚持, 固执, 持续存在。如果你执意违法, 将会遭受牢狱之灾。

persist 持续; 冷空气将会持续到周末。

insist 在这里表示坚持认为, 执意做某事;

consist of 由什么组成;

### 37. expose/ impose/ dispose/ propose/ compose/ suppose

It's very foolish of the commander to expose his men to unnecessary risks.

He imposed his presence on us for the weekend.

I wish to propose a toast to our friendship.

I supposed you want to borrow money from me again.

They were supposed to be here an hour ago.

His job is not only to dispose of problems but (also) to meet unexpected challenges.

Water is composed of hydrogen and oxygen.

解析:

expose:揭露, 暴露。

impose:强加, 征税, 加强。

propose:提议, 建议; 求婚。我提议为我们的友谊干杯。

suppose:假定, 猜想, 认为。我猜你又想跟我借钱了。/他们本来应该提前一个小时到。

compose:组成, 构成。水是由氢和氧构成。

### 38. rise/ raise/ arise/ arouse

They raised their output by more than half in less than three years.

His voice rised in excitement.

Accidents arised from carelessness.

We must arouse them to fight with enemies.

解析:

raise 提高(及物动词); 不到三年他们的生产产量提高了一倍。

rise 上升(声音)

arise from 起因于; 车祸大多起因于疏忽。

arouse sb to do sth 唤醒, 鼓励某人做某事。

### 39. inspect/ aspect/ respect/ expect/ suspect/prospect

It was strange that nobody inspected my ticket before I got on the train.

I deeply respected her courage.

On the course she received a thorough training in every aspect of the job.

She has more intelligence than we expected her to possess.

I chose to work abroad to improve my career prospect.

The journey was not as nice as we had expected.

解析:

inspect 检查; 这里表示查票。

respect 尊敬, 敬重; 我非常敬重他的勇气。

aspect 方面; 该课程给他提供了工作各方面的培训。

expect 期望, 预料;

prospect 前途, 预期。career prospect 职业前景。

### 40. reply/ apply/ supply/ comply/imply

Our literature ought to comply with the popular taste.

Cows **supplied** us with milk

In this way they can better **apply** theory to practice.

Don't **apply** for that job. You're in danger of overreaching yourself.

Tom **replied** that he had finished the work.

What do his words **imply**?

解析:

comply with 遵从, 迎合; 我们的文学要迎合大众的品位。

supply sb with sth 给某人提供某物

apply theory to practice 把理论运用于实际

apply for sth 申请某事; apply for a job 申请工作

reply 回复; 汤姆回复说她已经完成工作了。

imply 含义; 暗示。这些文字暗示了什么。

#### 41. confirm/ conform/ deform/ reform/inform/affirm

The **reform** in teaching methods is warmly welcomed by students.

He was born with a severely **deformed** foot.

People are expected to **conform** to the customs of society.

They would **inform** him of any progress they had made.

I **affirmed** that what he said is true.

The news of the airplane crash was **confirmed**.

解析:

reform 改革, 改进; 教学方法的改进深受学生欢迎。

deform 畸形的; 他的脚先天畸形。

conform to 遵从, 符合; 人们应该遵循社会规则, 习俗。

inform 通知;

affirm 肯定, 确定; 我确定他说的都是真的。

confirm 证实; 飞机失事的新闻已经被证实了。

#### 42. assume/presume/resume/consume

Each year, Americans **consume** a high percentage of the world's energy.

He's not such a fool as you **presumed** him to be.

I **assume** that an agreement will eventually be reached.

Then you can **resume** your journey the next morning.

解析:

consume 消耗, 消费;

assume 想象的, 假定的; 他没有你想的那么笨。

presume 相信, 推测; 我相信我们终将会达成合作(协议)。

resume 重新开始(restart) 第二天你们可以重启旅程。



#### 43. attribute/contribute/distribute

They had distributed the lands among the peasants

He contributed half of his savings to the relief fund.

He attributed his success to working hard.

解析:

distribute 分配; 他已经把土地分给农民了。

contribute sth to sth 把某物贡献到某事; 他把一半的积蓄都用于救济他人。

attribute sth to sth 把什么归于什么; 他把成功归功于自己的努力。

#### 44. induce/introduce/deduce/produce/reproduce

We are reproducing ourselves at such a rate that our numbers threaten the ecology of the planet.

Someone introduced us and I sat next to him.

Doctors said surgery could induce a heart attack.

Alison had cleverly deduced that I was the author of the letter.

Chery will also produce small cars for Chrysler.

解析:

reproduce 繁衍, 再生; 我们的繁衍速度如此之快, 已威胁到地球的时候生态。

introduce 介绍;

induce 诱发, 引起; 医生说手术可能会导致心脏病。

deduce 推论, 演绎; Alison 聪明的推断出我就是信的作者。

produce 生产, 制造;

#### 45. depress/express/impress/suppress/compress/address

I know he is too optimistic but I don't want to depress him.

He expressed grave concern at American attitudes.

The dictator tried to suppress all criticism of him.

He is due to address a conference on human rights next week.

Poor posture, sitting or walking slouched over, compress the body's organs.

What impressed him most was their speed.

解析:

depress: 压抑, 使沮丧; 使萧条。

express: 表达; 体现; 快递。

suppress: 镇压, 制止。

address: 地址; 演讲; 解决。

compress: 压缩, 压紧。

impress: 印象; 使印象深刻。

#### 46. exceed/proceed/succeed/precede

Efforts to reform the government have not yet **proceeded** very far.

Its research budget **exceeded** \$700 million a year.

The earthquake was **preceded** by a loud roar and lasted 20 seconds.

Some people will **succeed** in their efforts to stop smoking.

解析:

proceed 进行, 进展; 政府改革并未深化。

exceed 超出, 超过; 每年的研究预算都会超过七亿美元。

precede 在之前; 地震发生前一声巨响, 并持续了 20 秒。

succeed 成功; 有些人通过努力可以把烟戒掉。

#### 47. attain/maintain/retain/sustain/obtain/detain/contain

Mankind has been trying every means to **maintain** the balance of nature.

I'm determined to **attain** my purpose at any cost.

The foundations were not strong enough to **sustain** the weight of the house.

Her memory **retains** everything she reads.

Further information can be **obtained** from our head office.

I was **detained** in the police station as a suspect.

This book **contains** all the information you need.

解析:

maintain 维持, 维系; 人类一直都在努力维系自然的平衡。

attain 达到, 实现; 我决定不惜一切代价实现目标。

sustain 支撑, 承受; 地基不足以牢固以承受房子的重量。

retain 保持, 记住; 她过目不忘。

obtain 获得, 得到; 我们将会从总部获得更多信息。

detain 拘留, 扣押; 作为嫌疑我被扣押在警局。

contain 包括, 含有;

#### 48. ascribe/describe/prescribe/subscribe/inscribe/proscribe

The police asked me to **describe** exactly how it happened.

He ascribed his success to good luck.  
I told the jeweler to inscribe the ring with my name.  
The sale of certain drugs is proscribed by law.  
I subscribed to several magazines.  
The law prescribes heavy penalties for this offence.

解析:

describe 描述; 警察让我准确描述事情发生的原委。

ascribe sth to 归功于; 他把成功归功于好运气。

inscribe 题写, 刻; 这里表示把名字刻到戒指上去。

proscribe by law 被法律禁止

subscribe to 订阅(杂志, 报刊, 书籍等)

prescribe 开处方, 但在这里表示判(刑);

#### 49. conform/ deform/ reform/inform/transform

His leg was deformed in an accident.  
She refused to conform to the normal social conventions.  
Many reforms must be made to the education system.  
I wasn't informed of the decision until too late.

解析:

deform 畸形; 他的脚在一次车祸中变形了。

conform to 遵循, 遵守; 她拒绝遵守社会契约精神。

reform 改革, 改进; 教育体系需要改革。

be informed of 被告知, 被通知; 直到最后一刻我才被通知这一决定。

#### 50. reserve/ deserve/ preserve/ conserve

It is the duty of the police to preserve public order.  
You've been working all morning—you deserve a rest.  
He still reserved his opinion on some points.  
We must conserve our forests and woodlands for future generations.

解析:

preserve: 维持, 保持; 警察的职责是维持公共秩序。

deserve: 应得, 值得;

reserve: 保留; 在某些观点上他保留意见。

conserve: 保护, 保存; 为下一代我们要保护森林以及森林用地。

### 51. transmit/ transfer/ transform/ transplant/ transact

The World Cup final is being transmitted live to over fifty countries.

The magician transformed the frog into a princess.

Please leave us for a minute or so, I have some private business to transact with your brother.

She had a bone-marrow transplanted.

He was soon transferred to another post because of promotion.

解析:

transmit 信号直播; 世界杯总决赛在五十多个国家直播。

transform 改变, 转化; 魔术师把青蛙变成了王子。

business transact 商务谈判, 交易

transplant 移植; 她做了骨髓移植。

transfer (工作) 的调任;

### 52. transmit/submit/permit/commit/admit/emit/omit/summit

The guards permitted me to bring my camera and tape recorder

The game was transmitted live in Spain and Italy

Head teachers yesterday submitted a claim for a 9 per cent pay rise.

Up to two thirds of 14 to 16 years old students admitted to buying drink illegally

This is a man who has committed murder.

The amount of carbon dioxide emitted to the air is the main reason for the smog.

Snow gleamed on the summit of Mount Simon.

Don't omit this paragraph when you write your report.

解析:

permit sb to do sth 允许某人做某事; 保安允许我把相机和录音带进去。

transmit 见 51 题

submit 提交 submit a claim 提交诉求

admit 承认; 这里表示学生承认非法购买酒。

commit 犯罪, 做错事; 这就是那个杀人犯。

emit 散发, 发出(气、热、光、声音等); 导致雾霾的主要原因就是大气中排放的二氧化碳。

omit 忽略, 省略。

summit 表示山峰, 峰会;

### 53. demote/promote/remote

The young army officer was promoted to the rank of captain.

Mail comes to this **remote** village only once a week.

Tom was **demoted** from the headmaster to teacher.

解析:

promote 提高, 升职;

remote 偏远的; remote village 偏远山村

demote 降职

#### 54. disclaim/reclaim/exclaim/proclaim/acclaim/claim

The manufacturers **disclaimed** all responsibility for the damage caused by misuse.

She **exclaimed** in delight upon hearing the news.

You may be entitled to **reclaim** some of the tax you paid last year.

The president **proclaim** that a new currency would be issued.

Did you **claim** on the insurance after your car accident?

They **acclaimed** to have discovered a cure for the disease.

He was **acclaimed** hero of the country.

解析:

disclaim 否认, 拒绝; 制造商对滥用造成的破坏否认其责任。

exclaim 惊叫, 大声说; 听到这个消息, 她高兴的大叫起来。

reclaim 收回; 你有权收回去年纳的一些税。

proclaim 宣布(公众); 总统宣布将会发行新的货币。

claim 申报; 车祸发生后你申请保险了吗?

acclaim 称赞, 为...喝彩, 欢呼; 他们为找到新的治愈疾病的方法而欢呼。/他被誉为国家英雄。

#### 55. proficient/efficient/deficient/sufficient

The money I have saved is **deficient** for buying a car, so I am going to do it next year.

We are **sufficient/deficient** in hands.

After reading this book, you will be **proficient** in writing.

The new secretary is a quick, **efficient** worker, and the boss is quite satisfied with her.

解析:

deficient 不够的, 不足的; 这里指存的钱不够用来买车, 打算明年再买。

sufficient 足够的, 充分的; sufficient in hand 人手充分。这里也可以填 deficient, 表示人手不够。

proficient 熟练的, 流利的; 读了这本书, 你的写作将会很熟练。

efficient 有效率的;

### 56. sensible/ sensitive /sensational/ sentimental

Don't be so sensitive —I was not criticizing you.

Saving your presence, I don't think the suggestion is very sensible.

The newspapers played up sensational social news.

She is such a sentimental girl, crying over a romantic story.

解析:

sensitive 敏感的; 不要如此敏感, 我并未批评你。

sensible 合理的; 这里表示建议是合理的。

sensational 轰动的; 这里指轰动的社会新闻。

sentimental 多愁善感的;

### 57. access/assess/ asset /excess/possess/process/obsess

Citizens may have free access to the library.

There is no access to the street through that door.

The bank has an asset of more than £ 1 billion.

The annual income of school teachers in this place was assessed at \$ 900.

He is said to possess a fortune of more than two-and-a-half-thousand million dollars.

The material will be process ed into plastic pellets.

You'll have to pay excess charges on this luggage.

I had to tell myself not to obsess on the computer.

解析:

access 途径, 路径, 通道; 公民应该可以随意进入图书馆; 这里没有路通向那条接。

asset 资产; bank asset 银行资产;

assess 评估; 这个地方教师的年收入估计在 900 美元。

possess 占有, 拥有; possess fortune 拥有财富

process 加工, 制作;

excess 额外的; 你需要为这件行李付额外的费用。

obsess on sth 沉迷于某物; 此处表示不要沉迷于电脑。

### 58. adapt/ adjust/ adopt

You should adapt yourself to the new environment.

You can't see through the telescope until it is adjusted to your eyes.

The factories have adopted the newest modern technology.

解析:

参考前面的答案

### 59. extinct/ distinct/ instinct/distinctive

There is a distinct improvement in your spoken English.

She has a very distinctive way of walking.

Dinosaurs have been extincted for millions of years.

Birds learn to fly by instinct.

解析:

distinct 明显的; 你的口语有了明显的进步。

distinctive 特别的, 与众不同的; 他的走路方式与众不同。

extinct 灭绝;

instinct: 本性, 本能; 飞是鸟的本能。

### 60. tend/ intend/ extend/ contend

Emma tended to take short rests every two hours.

My grandmother tends to go to bed early every day.

The firm is too small to contend against large international companies.

Can you extend your visit for a few days more?

China has greatly extended its influence in world affairs.

解析:

tend to do sth 倾向做某事

contend: 竞争; 主张

extend: 延伸, 扩大

intend: 打算做某事

### 61. contract/ contact/ contest/ contrast/ context/ content

Metal contracts as it becomes cool.

Use the following contact information to get in touch.

He's contesting the election next week.

Today's work is quite a contrast to what you did yesterday.

You can always tell the meaning of a word from its context.

The police emptied her bag and examined the content.

解析:

contract 收缩; 钢铁遇冷就会收缩。

contact 联系; 用以下的联系方式取得联系。

contest 竞争; 他下个星期要参加竞选。

contrast 对比, 反差; 今天的工作与昨天的工作很不同。

context 上下文, 语境; 这里指从语境中获取单词的意思。

content 内容; 警察检查了他的包和里面的物品。

### 62. stimulate/ simulate/ accumulate/ formulate

Snow accumulates on the ground.

Pinyin can be used on computers to formulate Chinese words now.

The central government formulated policy and measures for speeding up west development.

Some moths (蛾) simulate dead leaves.

Alcohol stimulates the action of the heart.

解析:

accumulate 累积, 积累; 雪在地上累积起来。

formulate 表达, 制订; 电脑可以使用拼音来输出汉语。/政府制订了加大西部开发的政策和措施。

simulate 模仿, 假装。有些蛾子可以假装成枯叶。

stimulate 刺激, 鼓励; 酒精会刺激心脏。

### 63. resolve/ revolve/solve/ dissolve/evolve/involve

He finally solved the difficulty of transportation.

Fill a glass with water and dissolve this tablet in it.

The earth revolves both round the sun and on its own axis.

We should be able to resolve our differences.

Popular music evolves from folk songs.

I seem to have involved myself in something I don't understand.

解析:

solve 解决 (问题, 困难)

dissolve 溶解, 消散; 这里表示把药片溶解在水里服用。

revolve 旋转; 地球绕太阳公转。

resolve 解决 (分歧)

evolve 进化, 发展; 流行音乐是从民谣发展而来的。

involve 包含, 使陷入

### 64. precede/ proceed/ process/procedure

There is a set procedure for making formal complaints.

Adolescence is the process of going from childhood to maturity.

They adopted a new process for making steel.

I was proceeding along the High Street in a northerly direction.

He preceded his speech with welcome to the guests.



华杰在线题库 欢迎您的加入!

详见官网 题库 专栏



解析:

见前面的答案

### 65. conceive/deceive/perceive/receive

She had conceived the idea of a series of novels.

We can perceive his sorrow by the looks on his face.

I was on vacation last week and didn't receive your fax.

The seller can deceive the customer into thinking the product is authentic.

解析:

conceive 构思, 构想; 她构思了一系列小说。

perceive 察觉, 看出; 我们从她的表情看出她很遗憾。

receive 收到;

deceive 游说, 蒙骗; 这个销售员让顾客对这个产品信以为真。

### 66. inhabit/inhibit/inherit/exhibit

It could inhibit the poor from getting the medical care they need.

The valley is inhabited by the Dani tribe.

The son inherited his father's property by law.

His work was exhibited in the best galleries in America, Europe and Asia.

解析:

inhibit 禁止, 限制; 这会限制穷人获得他们所需的医疗。

inhabit 居住; 这里是指山谷被某部落占据, 居住。

inherit 继承;

exhibit 展出; 他的作品在美国, 欧洲亚洲的画展展出。

### 67. compel/expel/propel/dispel

More than five-thousand secondary school students have been expelled for cheating.

We compelled all students to fill out this form.

How can we dispel their doubts and fears?

The rocket can propel the spacecraft to the Mars.

解析:

expel 开除; 五千多的初中生因为作弊被开除。

compel 强迫, 迫使; 我们强制学生把表格填了。

dispel 消除(烦恼); 我们如何才能消除他们的怀疑和恐惧。

propel 推进, 驱使; 火箭把宇宙飞船送上了火星。

### 68. aspire/expire/inspire/despair

I looked at my wife in despair .

We're trying to inspire him with confidence.

There are many young girls that aspire to be actresses.

He had lived illegally in the United States for five years after his visitor's visa expired .

解析:

in despair 固定搭配, 绝望的, 失望的; 我失望的看着妻子。

inspire 鼓励, 鼓舞; 我们鼓励他要自信。

aspire 渴望; 多少女孩子渴望成为明星。

expire 过期;

### 69. amplify/certify/clarify/classify/exemplify/identify/justify/modify

A bank spokesman was unable to clarify the situation.

The music was amplified with microphones.

The room's style exemplified his ideal of 'beauty and practicality'.

So we thought it would be better if we could classify rubbish.

Can you show me something to certify your age?

A uniformed driver identify me among the crowd.

The club members did agree to modify their recruitment policy...

No argument can justify a war.

解析:

clarify 阐明, 阐明; 银行发言人不能很好阐明局势。

amplify 扩大, 放大; 音乐被音响放大。

exemplify 例证, 例示; 这里表示房间的风格他既追求美观又追求实用的理念的一个很好的证明。

classify 分类; classify rubbish 垃圾分类

certify 证明, 证实; 你能出示什么以证明你的年龄吗?

identify 认出; 穿制服的司机在人群中认出我。

modify 修改, 修正;

justify 辩护, 正当; 没有理由替战争辩护。

### 70. prominent/permanent/dominant/indignant/pregnant/elegant

Here the window plays a dominant part in the design.

Heavy drinking can cause permanent damage to the brain...

She was a prominent figure in the French film industry.

Tina was pregnant with their first daughter.

Patricia looked beautiful and elegant as always.

They were indignant about the housing situation.

**解析:**

dominant 重要的; 这里窗户的设计在整个设计中发挥了很重要的作用。

permanent 永久性的; permanent damage 永久性伤害;

prominent 杰出的, 突出的; 她在法国电影界是名杰出人物。

pregnant 怀孕的;

elegant 优雅大方;

indignant about sth 对什么表示气愤的; 他们对房子的条件不满。



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